



AP- CSB-B5C#

# 7252

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

Prepared to U.S. OSHA, CMA, ANSI and Canadian WHMIS Standards

### SECTION 1 – CHEMICAL PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

|                                |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Trade Name (As Labeled):       | <b>Caustic Soda Beads</b>   |
| Chemical Name / Class          | Sodium Hydroxide  |
| Synonyms:                      | Caustic Soda; Soda lye; Sodium hydrate; Lye (beads, pearls, pellets, flake) |
| Recommended Use:               | Various Industrial Applications   |
| Company Identification:        | APAC Chemical Corporation   |
| Address:                       | 150 N. Santa Anita Ave. Suite 850<br>Arcadia, CA 91006                      |
| Business Phone:                | 626-203-0066  |
| CHEMTREC Emergency Assistance: | 800-424-9300  |

*If you do not understand the Material Safety Data Sheet, find someone to explain it to you in detail*

### SECTION 2 – HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION COMPOSITION

**Appearance:** White Solid. Danger! Hygroscopic (absorbs moisture from the air). Causes eye and skin burns. May cause severe respiratory tract irritation with possible burns. May cause severe digestive tract digestive tract irritation with possible burns.

**Target Organs:** Eyes, skin, mucous membranes

#### POTENTIAL HEALTH EFFECTS

**Eye:** Causes eye burns. May cause chemical conjunctivitis and corneal damage.

**Skin:** Causes skin burns. May cause deep, penetration ulcers of the skin. May cause skin rash (in milder cases), and cold and clammy skin with cyanosis or pale color.

**Ingestion:** May cause severe and permanent damage to the digestive tract. Causes gastrointestinal tract burns. May cause perforation of the digestive tract. Causes severe pain, nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, and shock. May cause corrosion and permanent tissue destruction of the esophagus and digestive tract. May cause systemic effects.

**Inhalation:** Irritation may lead to chemical pneumonitis and pulmonary edema. Causes severe irritation of upper respiratory tract with coughing, burns, breathing difficulty, and possible coma. Causes chemical burns to the respiratory tract.

**Chronic:** Prolonged or repeated skin contact may cause dermatitis. Effects may be delayed.

**Hazard Classification:** Class 8

**Pictogram:**



**Signal Word:** Warning Corrosive

## Precautionary Statement:

### Prevention:

P234 Keep only in original container.

P260 Do not breathe dust / fume / gas / mist / vapours / spray.

P264 Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

P280 Wear protective gloves / protective clothing / eye protection / face protection.

## SECTION 3 – INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

### EMERGENCY OVERVIEW

| CAS #     | Chemical Name    | %    | EINECS #  | Haz Symbols | Risk Phrases |
|-----------|------------------|------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| 1310-73-2 | Sodium Hydroxide | > 99 | 215-185-5 | C           | 35           |

## SECTION 4 – FIRST AID MEASURES

**Eyes:** In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical aid immediately.

**Skin:** In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical aid immediately. Wash clothing before reuse.

**Ingestion:** If swallowed, do NOT induce vomiting. Get medical aid immediately. If victim is fully conscious, give a cupful of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

**Inhalation:** If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical aid.

**Notes to Physician:** Treat symptomatically and supportively.

## SECTION 5 – FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

**General Information:** As in any fire, wear a self-contained breathing apparatus in pressure-demand, MSHA/NOISH (approved or equivalent), and full protective gear. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool. Use water with caution and in flooding amounts. Contact with moisture or water may generate sufficient heat to ignite nearby combustible materials. Contact with metals may evolve flammable hydrogen gas.

**Extinguishing Media:** Substance is noncombustible; use agent most appropriate to extinguish surrounding fire. Do NOT get water inside containers.

**Autoignition Temperature:** Not applicable.

**Flash Point:** Not applicable

**Explosion Limits, lower:** Not available

**Explosion Limits, upper:** Not available

**NFPA Rating:** (estimated) Health: 3; Flammability: 0; Instability: 1

## SECTION 6 – ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

**General Information:** Use proper personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8.

**Spills/Leaks:** Vacuum or sweep up material and place into a suitable disposal container. Avoid runoff into storm sewers and ditches which lead to waterways. Clean up spills immediately, observing precautions in the Protective Equipment section. Avoid generating dusty conditions. Provide ventilation. Do not get water on spilled substances or inside containers.

## SECTION 7– HANDLING AND STORAGE

**Handling:** Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not allow water to get into the container because of violent reaction. Minimize dust generation and accumulation. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Keep container tightly closed. Avoid ingestion and inhalation. Discard contaminated shoes. Use only with adequate ventilation.

**Storage:** Store in a tightly closed container. Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area away from incompatible substance. Keep away from metals. Corrosives area. Keep away from acids. Soter protected from moisture. Containers must be tightly closed to prevent the conversion of NaOH to sodium carbonate by the CO<sub>2</sub> in air.

## SECTION 8– EXPOSURE CONTROLS, PERSONAL PROTECTION

**Engineering Controls:** Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower. Use adequate general or local exhaust ventilation to keep airborne concentrations below the permissible exposure limits.

### EXPOSURE LIMITS

| Chemical Name    | ACGIH           | NIOSH         | OSHA – Final PELs |
|------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Sodium hydroxide | 2 mg/m3 Ceiling | 10 mg/m3 IDLH | 2 mg/m3 TWA       |

**OSHA Vacated PELs:** No OSHA Vacated PELs are listed for this chemical.

### PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT

**Eyes:** Wear chemical splash goggles.

**Skin:** Wear appropriate protective gloves to prevent skin exposure.

**Clothing:** Wear appropriate protective clothing to prevent skin exposure.

**Respirators:** A respiratory protection program that meets OSHA's 29 CFR 1910. 134 and ANSI Z88. 2 requirements or European Standard EN 149 must be followed whenever workplace conditions warrant respirator use.

## SECTION 9– PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

**Physical State:** Solid

**Color:** white

**Odor:** odorless

**pH:** 14 ( 5% aq soln)

**Vapor pressure:** 1mm HG @ 739 deg C

**Vapor Density:** Not available

**Evaporation Rate:** Not available

**Viscosity:** Not available

**Boiling Point:** 1390 deg C @ 760mm Hg

**Freezing/Melting Point:** 318 deg C

**Solubility in water:** Soluble

**Specific Gravity/Density:** 2.13 g/cm3

**Molecular Formula:** NaOH

**Molecular Weight:** 40.00

## SECTION 10– STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**Chemical stability:** Stable under normal ambient and anticipated storage and handling conditions of temperature and pressure. Absorbs carbon dioxide from the air.

### Possibility of hazardous reactions:

Reacts with ammonium salts, evolving ammonia gas. Reacts readily with various reducing sugars (i.e. fructose, galactose, maltose, dry whey solids) to produce carbon monoxide. Take precautions including monitoring the tank atmosphere for carbon monoxide to ensure safety of personnel before vessel entry.

**Conditions to avoid:** Avoid exposure to moisture.

**Incompatible materials:** Incompatible with ammonium salts, aluminum, tin, and zinc.

**Hazardous decomposition products:** None Known

## SECTION 11– TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**RTECS#:** WB4900000

**LD50/LC50:** Draize test, rabbit, eye: 400 ug Mild; Draize test, rabbit, eye: 1% Severe; Draize test, rabbit, eye: 50 ug/24H Severe; Draize test, rabbit, eye: 1mg/24H Severe; Draize test, rabbit, skin: 500 mg/24H Severe

**Carcinogenicity:** Not listed by ACGIH, IARC, or NTP

**Epidemiology:** No information available

**Teratogenicity:** No information available

**Reproductive Effects:** No information available

**Neurotoxicity:** No information available

**Mutagenicity:** No information available

**Ingestion:** Swallowing can result in nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, abdominal pain and chemical burns to the gastrointestinal tract.

**Eye contact:** A severe eye irritant. Corrosive to eyes; contact can cause corneal burns. Contamination of eyes can result in permanent injury.

**Skin contact:** Contact with skin will result in severe irritation. Corrosive to skin - may cause skin burns.

**Inhalation:** Breathing in mists or aerosols may produce respiratory irritation.

**Other Studies:** See actual entry in RTECS for complete information.

## SECTION 12- ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

No information available.

## SECTION 13- DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. US EPA guidelines for the classification determination are listed in 40 CFR Parts 261.3. Additionally, waste generators must consult state and local hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification.

**RCRA P-Series:** None listed

**RCRA U-Series:** None listed

## SECTION 14- TRASPOT INFORMATION

**US DOT:** Shipping Name: SODIUM HYDROXIDE, SOLID Hazard Class: 8 UN Number: UN1823 Packing Group: II

**Canadian TDG:** No information available

**USA RQ: 1000 lb final RQ; 454 kg final RQ**

## SECTION 15- REGULATORY INFORMATION

### US FEDERAL

**TSCA:** listed on the TSCA inventory.

Health & Safety Reporting List: none of the chemicals are on the Health & Safety Reporting List.

Chemical Test Rules: None of the chemicals in this product are under a Chemical Test Rule.

Section 12b: None of the chemicals are listed under TSCA Section 12b.

TSCA Significant New Use Rule: None of the chemicals in this material have a SNUR under TSCA.

### SARA

CERCLA Hazardous Substances and corresponding RQs: 1000 lb final RQ: 454 kg final RQ

SARA Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances: None of the chemicals in this product have a TPQ.

SARA Code: acute, reactive

Section 313: No chemicals are reportable under Section 313.

**Clean Air Act:** This material does not contain any hazardous air pollutants. This material does not contain any Class 1 Ozone depleters. This material does not contain any Class 2 Ozone depleters.

**Clean Water Act:** listed as a Hazardous Substance under the CWA. None of the chemicals in this product are listed as Priority Pollutants under the CWA. None of the chemicals in this product are listed as Toxic Pollutants under the CWA.

**OSHA:** None of the chemicals in this product are considered highly hazardous by OSHA.

### **STATE AND LOCAL REGULATIONS**

Sodium hydroxide can be found on the following state right to know lists: California, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Minnesota, Massachusetts.

California: No significant Risk Level: None of the chemicals in this product are listed.

### **European/International Regulations**

#### **European Labeling in Accordance with EC Directives**

Hazard Symbols: C

Risk Phrases: R 35 Causes severe burns

Safety Phrases:

S 26 In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice.

S 37/39 Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection.

S 45 in case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately (show the label where possible).

#### **WGK (Water Danger/Protection): 1**

#### **Canada**

listed on Canada's DSL List. This product has a WHMIS classification of E.

listed on Canada's Ingredient Disclosure List.

### **SECTION 16- ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

The information above is believed to be accurate and represents the best information currently available to us. However, we make no warranty of merchantability or any other warranty, express or implied, with respect to such information, and we assume no liability resulting from its use. Users should make their own investigations to determine the suitability of the information for their particular purposes. In no way shall the company be liable for any claims, losses, or damages of any third party or for lost profits or any special, indirect, incidental, consequential or exemplary damages, howsoever arising, even if the company has been advised of the possibility of such damages.

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